

社会心理学演習 Quiz 正解

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学籍番号 _____

氏名 _____

範囲：テキスト第2章

次の1) ~ 10)の間に、記号(A ~ E)の1つに をつけて答えよ。

1) The tendency to use a particular number or value as a starting point to which changes are made is known as ____.

- A) the rating and sliding heuristic
- B) the anchoring and adjustment heuristic
- C) the representativeness heuristic
- D) the priming heuristic
- E) the availability heuristic

Answer: B Page Ref: 52

2) The relatively effortless processing of social information in a non conscious and unintentional way is known as ____.

- A) subconscious processing
- B) irrational processing
- C) automatic processing
- D) heuristic processing
- E) subliminal processing

Answer: C Page Ref: 53

3) The area of the brain that is most clearly involved in automatic evaluations is ____.

- A) the medial prefrontal cortex
- B) the hypothalamus
- C) the pons
- D) the ventrolateral prefrontal cortex
- E) the amygdala

Answer: E Page Ref: 55

4) Research has demonstrated that most people are more sensitive to negative information than to positive information. This is known as ____.

- A) a memory fault
- B) the negativity bias
- C) the positivist bias
- D) an attentional bias
- E) a negative attitude

Answer: B Page Ref: 57

5) The tendency displayed by many people to expect things to turn out well in the long run is known as ____.

- A) logical positivism
- B) the pessimism bias
- C) the negativity bias
- D) the optimism bias
- E) the positivism predisposition

Answer: D Page Ref: 58

6) When we anticipate receiving negative feedback on a matter of personal importance, we tend to prepare for the worst and become pessimistic. This results in ____.

- A) an increased tendency to anticipate negative outcomes
- B) a decreased tendency to brace for loss
- C) an increased tendency to anticipate positive outcomes
- D) a modified memory of prior events
- E) an increased expectation of "the golden future"

Answer: A Page Ref: 60

7) The tendency to imagine outcomes in a situation other than what actually occurred is known as ____.

- A) magical thinking
- B) counterfactual thinking
- C) reminiscence thinking
- D) mitigation thinking
- E) counterintuitive thinking

Answer: B Page Ref: 61

8) Gabriel and Jim were involved in a car accident and they both suffered a broken bones. Gabriel told Jim, "Hey at least we only broke a few bones - we could've died!" Jim's response to Gabriel was "Yes, but I'm now thinking about how I can be a better driver so that I never get in an accident again." Gabriel's statement reflects a ____ counterfactual and Jim's response reflects a ____ counterfactual.

- A) lateral; lateral
- B) downward; upward
- C) upward; downward
- D) upward; upward
- E) downward; downward

Answer: B Page Ref: 62

9) Efforts to prevent certain thoughts from entering conscious awareness are known as ____.

- A) thought suppression
- B) counterfactual thinking
- C) thought monitoring processes
- D) the rebound effect
- E) high reactance

Answer: A Page Ref: 63

10) When engaging in thought suppression, the most probable result of a person becoming fatigued or experiencing information overload is an increase in the frequency of the unwanted thoughts. This is known as ____.

- A) the rebound effect
- B) moderating variables
- C) a dysfunctional monitoring process
- D) counterfactual thinking
- E) high reactance

Answer: A Page Ref: 64