

社会心理学演習 Quiz 正解

2008年 7月 15日 (火曜)

学籍番号 _____

氏名 _____

範囲：テキスト第3章（前半）

次の1)～10)の間に、記号（A～E）の1つに○をつけて答えよ。

1) According to Kelley's theory, behaviors that arise because of an individual's traits, motives, or intentions are _____ caused, while those behaviors that arise because of some aspect of the social or physical environment are _____ caused.

- A) ambiguously; distinctively
- B) genetically; environmentally
- C) externally; internally
- D) internally; externally
- E) consensually; externally

Answer: D Page Ref: 95

2) Jason spends all afternoon preparing his wife's favorite meal. Jason's wife is likely to view the meal as a less sincere effort to please her if Jason later announces that his mother is coming for an extended visit. This situation represents the concept of _____.

- A) consistency
- B) augmenting
- C) discounting
- D) correspondence bias
- E) noncommon effects

Answer: C Page Ref: 97

3) One reason for augmenting the importance of a cause of someone's behavior is _____.

- A) if other potential causes of the behavior are absent
- B) if potential inhibitors of the behavior are absent
- C) if other potential causes of the behavior are present
- D) if potential inhibitors of the behavior are present
- E) if other potential witnesses to the behavior are absent

Answer: D Page Ref: 97

4) Abbie noticed that Kayla spends time talking to almost everyone she meets at work and believes that this is because Kayla is a friendly, outgoing person. In fact, Kayla is rather shy and withdrawn most of the time, but her job at a local bank requires that she talk with most of the bank's customers periodically. Abbie's perception of Kayla is mistaken because of _____.

- A) a discounting error
- B) the correspondence bias
- C) idiosyncratic behavior
- D) her perceptual salience
- E) impression formation errors

Answer: B Page Ref: 99

5) Collectivist cultures, such as in China or Korea, tend to emphasize _____ to a greater extent than do Western cultures, such as the United States or Great Britain.

- A) intelligence and loyalty to the group
- B) group membership and conformity
- C) group membership and nonconformity
- D) individualism and nonconformity
- E) individualism and conformity

Answer: B Page Ref: 101

6) Trista's teacher just returned student essays to the class. Trista's teacher has written several positive comments throughout her paper and given Trista an A+ on the assignment. Trista is likely to believe _____ because of _____.

- A) her grade reflects an error on the teacher's part; the fundamental attribution error
- B) her grade reflects both her ability level and her teacher's ability; rational thinking
- C) her grade reflects the true quality of her work; the self-serving bias
- D) her grade reflects her true ability level; the correspondence bias
- E) her grade reflects her teacher's skills as a teacher; the actor-observer effect

Answer: C Page Ref: 104

7) One possible explanation for the self-serving bias is the cognitive model, which states that the self-serving bias is caused by _____.

- A) our need to protect our self-esteem
- B) our expectations of failure
- C) our social desirability bias
- D) our expectations of success
- E) our rational thought processes

Answer: D Page Ref: 104

8) People who suffer from depression tend to attribute their failures to _____ and their successes to _____.

- A) lasting external causes; lasting external causes
- B) temporary external causes; lasting internal causes
- C) lasting internal causes; lasting external causes
- D) lasting internal causes; temporary external causes
- E) temporary internal causes; lasting internal causes

Answer: D Page Ref: 105

9) Early research conducted by Solomon Asch suggests the presence of central traits, which are _____.

- A) relatively unimportant characteristics that interact with each other to determine our overall impression of another person
- B) clusters of traits that we use to try to understand and explain the behavior of another person
- C) traits that strongly encourage the self-serving bias
- D) traits that strongly influence our overall impression of another person
- E) traits that have a relatively weak effect on our overall impression of another person

Answer: D Page Ref: 109

10) Our personal beliefs about the way that certain traits occur together are known as _____.

- A) explicit trait theories
- B) implicit personality theories
- C) peripheral trait theories
- D) conceptual personality theories
- E) central trait theories

Answer: B Page Ref: 110